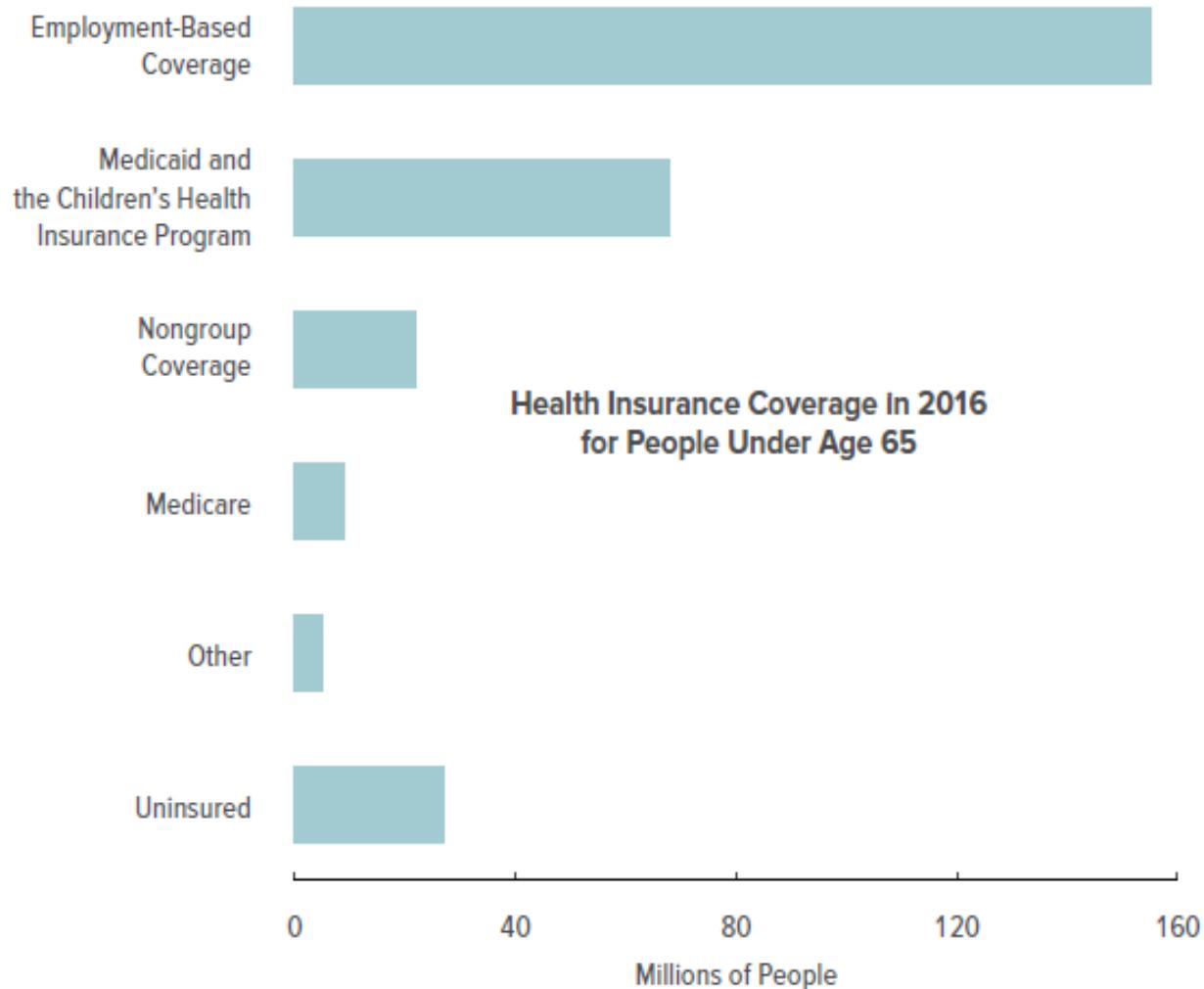


CBO

**Federal Subsidies
for Health Insurance
Coverage for People
Under Age 65:
2016 to 2026**



MARCH 2016

Health Insurance Coverage for People Under Age 65

Millions of People, by Calendar Year

	2016	2017
Total Population Under Age 65	272	273
Employment-Based Coverage	155	155
Medicaid and CHIP ^a		
Made eligible for Medicaid by the ACA	11	11
Otherwise eligible for Medicaid	51	51
CHIP	6	6
Subtotal	68	67
Nongroup Coverage and the Basic Health Program		
Purchased through marketplaces ^b		
Subsidized	10	12
Unsubsidized	2	3
Subtotal	12	15
Purchased outside marketplaces	9	9
Subtotal, nongroup coverage	22	24
Coverage through the Basic Health Program ^c	1	1
Medicare ^d	9	9
Other Coverage ^e	5	5
Uninsured ^f	27	26
Memorandum:		
Number of Insured People	244	246

Net Federal Subsidies Associated With Health Insurance

Billions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

	2016	2017
Subsidies		
Employment-based coverage		
Tax exclusion for employment-based coverage ^{a,b}	266	281
Small-employer tax credits ^b	1	1
Subtotal	268	282
Medicaid and CHIP ^c		
Made eligible for Medicaid by the ACA	64	67
Otherwise eligible for Medicaid	203	212
CHIP	13	13
Subtotal	279	292
Nongroup coverage and the Basic Health Program		
Premium tax credit outlays	27	35
Premium tax credit revenue reductions	5	8
Subtotal, premium tax credits	32	43